

TABLE 1, PART A. SUMMARY OF STUDIES ON THE ECONOMIC IMPACTS OF CASINOS

Author (Date)/ Medium	Focus/ Type	Location/ Period	Analytical Approach	Data/ Source	Agg Direct (Indirect) Impacts				Dist Direct (Indirect) Impacts			
					Sales	Emp	Inc	Tax	Sector	Geog	Inc	Race
1. Gabe et al. (1996) refereed article	casino/ Nat Am	Minnesota/ 1990-93	econometric (extensive)	secondary/ fed & state	--	--	-- (yes) ^a	--	-- (yes) ^a	yes	--	--
2. Perniciaro (1995) refereed article	casino/ large	Atlantic City/ 1978-93	informal (crude)	secondary/ state gov't	yes (yes) ^b	yes (yes)	--	--	yes	yes	--	--
3. CBEF, Regis U. (1995) university report	casino/ non-NA	Colorado/ 1991-94	multiplier	secondary/ gov't	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	yes ^c (yes)	yes (yes)	--	--	--	--
4. Leven, Phares (1998) consulting report	casino/ all	Missouri/ 1994-97	I-O (extensive)	interv&sec/ patrons&gov	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	--	--	--
5. WEFA Group (1997) consulting report	all/ Nat Am	Connecticut/ 1992-96	I-O (simple)	prim&sec/ surv&gov	yes	yes	yes	yes	-- (yes)	yes	yes	--
6. Walker, Jackson (1997) unpublished paper	casino/ all	10 states/ 1978-96	econometric (extensive)	secondary/ gov't&finance	--	--	--	--	--	-- (yes) ^a	--	--
7. Grinols, Omorov (1996) bus. review article	casino/ rivboat	Illinois Cos./ 1989-95	econometric (standard)	primary/ local	-- (yes) ^a	-- (yes) ^a	--	--	-- (yes)	-- (yes)	--	--
8. Pable (1996) magazine article	casino/ non-NA	Orange Co, FL proposed	experience elsewhere	secondary/ literature	-- ^e	--	-- ^e	--	--	-- ^e	--	--
9. Hamer (1995) consulting report	casino/ all	New Jersey/ 1978-94	multiplier; crude proj	secondary/ gov&industry	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	yes	--	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	yes
10. L. Goodman (1995) refereed article	casino/ Nat Am	North Dakota/ 199?	gravity model	primary/ tribal	--	--	--	--	--	--	--	--

11. R. Goodman (1994) university report	all/ all	U.S./ 1970s-	lit assess & analysis	prim&sec/ interv&gov	yes ^e (yes)	yes ^e (yes)	yes ^e (yes)	yes ^e (yes)	--	--	yes ^e	--
12. Gazel et al. (1995) unpublished paper	casino/ rivboat	Illinois/ 1995	market analysis	interview/ patrons	--	--	--	--	--	yes	yes	yes

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13. San Antonio (1994) gov't report	casino/ non-NA	San Antonio/ proposed	utilization rate (mktg)	prim&sec/ gov&industry	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	yes ^c (yes)	yes	--	--	--	--
14. Harrah's (1997) public relations	casino/ rivboat	Shreveport 1994-96	data report	primary/ own data	yes (yes) ^f	yes	yes	yes (yes) ^g	-- (yes) ^f	--	yes	yes
15. Coopers&Lybrand (97) consulting report	casino/ all	8 states/ 1995-97	data report (extensive)	primary/ nat'l survey	-- (yes) ^f	yes	--	--	-- (yes)	yes	yes	--
16. A. Andersen (1996) consulting report	casino/ non-NA	U.S./ 1990-95	I-O (simple)	prim&sec/ gov&industry	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	--	--
17. A. Andersen (1997) consulting report	casino/ rivboat	Shreveport/ 1994-96	informal	prim&sec/ gov&industry	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
18. A. Andersen (1997) consulting report	casino/ rivboat	Biloxi/ 1992-96	informal	prim&sec/ gov&industry	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
19. A. Andersen (1997) consulting report	casino/ rivboat	Joliet/ 1992-96	informal	prim&sec/ gov&industry	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes
20. Clapp et al. (1993) consulting report	casino/ Nat Am	New London CT/1993	econ base	secondary/ gov&industry	--	yes (yes)	yes ^c (yes)	--	--	yes ⁱ	--	--
21. Lake, Deller (1996) unpublished paper	casino/ Nat Am	Casino Town/ 1993	I-O (simple)	prim&sec/ survey&gov	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	yes	yes (yes)	--	--	--
22. Gazel et al. (1995) referreed article	casino/ Nat Am	Wisconsin ^j / 1993-94	multiplier	prim&sec/ part & other	yes (yes)	--	yes ^c (yes) ^k	--	yes	yes	--	--

23. Slusher (1991) government report	casino/ non-NA	South NJ/ 1989	I-O (simple)	secondary gov&industry	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	yes ^c (yes)	yes	yes (yes)	--	--	--
24. Blois et al. (1995) university report	casino/ Nat Am	Connecticut/ proposed	econometric (extensive)	prim&sec survey&gov	yes ^l (yes) ^m	yes (yes)	yes (yes) ^m	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	--	--	--

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25. Deloitte & Touche (95) consulting report	casino/ non-NA	Michigan/ proposed	econometric (extensive)	prim&sec/ survey&gov	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	--	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	--	--	--
26. Hewings et al. (1996) consulting report	casino/ non-NA	Illinois/ 1991-95	I-O/e'tric (extensive)	prim&sec/ survey&gov	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	--	yes ^o (yes)	--	--
27. Turner, Renner (1995) consulting report	casino/ non-NA	Atlantic City/ 1978-94	inv & mkt analysis	prim&sec/ gov&industry	yes	--	--	yes	--	--	--	--
28. KPMG Consulting (95) consulting report	casino/ non-NA	Windsor, ON ^p / 1994-95	multiplier	prim&sec/ survey&gov	--	yes (yes)	yes ^b (yes)	yes	--	yes ^q (yes)	--	--
29. IL Econ & Fiscal Comm (92)/gov report	all/ rivboat	Illinois/ 1992&proj	multiplier	prim&sec/ gov&industry	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	yes ^c (yes)	yes	yes (yes)	--	--	--
30. California GOPR (95) gov report	Casino non-NA	California proposed	multiplier	secondary/ gov&industry	yes (yes)	--	--	yes	--	--	--	--
31. MD Dept Fiscal Serv (95)/gov report	casino non-NA	Maryland/ proposed	multiplier	prim&sec/ gov&industry	yes ^r (yes)	yes (yes)	yes ^r (yes)	yes	yes ^f	--	--	--
32. A. Andersen, U. of Balt (95)/cons report	casino non-NA	Maryland/ proposed	multiplier	prim&sec/ survey&indus	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	yes	yes ^f	--	--	--
33. Hunter Interests (95) consulting report	casino non-NA	Maryland/ proposed	multiplier	prim&sec/ survey&indus	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	yes ^c (yes)	yes	--	--	--	--
34. May & Co, (1995) consulting report	casino/ all	Vicksburg/ 1994	survey	survey/ businesses	-- (yes)	yes (yes)	--	--	-- (yes)	-- (yes)	--	--

35. Thompson, Gazel (95) unpublished paper	casino/ rivboat	Illinois/ 1995	multiplier	prim&sec/ survey&indus	yes (yes)	--	yes (yes)	yes (yes)	yes	--	--	--
36. Speyrer, Ryan (1997) consulting report	casino non-NA	New Orleans 1993-96	informal (extensive)	prim&sec/ survey&indus	yes	yes	yes ^b	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes